

Important note regarding countries participating in PISA 2025

* Caution is required when interpreting estimates because one or more PISA sampling standards were not met (see [PISA 2025 Results \[Volume I\] Reader's Guide](#)):

- Albania*
- Canada*
- Netherlands*
- New Zealand*
- Norway*
- United States*

Israel

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

Cyprus

Information on data for Cyprus: <https://oe.cd/cyprus-disclaimer>

Kosovo

This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with United Nations Security Council Resolution 1244/99 and the Advisory Opinion of the International Court of Justice on Kosovo's declaration of independence.

North Macedonia

North Macedonia refers to the Republic of North Macedonia.

Kurdistan Region (Iraq)

PISA 2025 results for the Kurdistan Region (Iraq) cover public schools only.

Lebanon

PISA 2025 results for Lebanon cover all governorates except two that were most affected by the evolving conflicts in the Middle East.

Palestinian Authority

PISA 2025 results for the Palestinian Authority do not cover schools most affected by the evolving conflicts in the Middle East.